

USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service

Indiana Agriculture Report

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PRICES RECEIVED INDEX UP

The November 2009 Index of Prices Received by Indiana Farmers at 136 (1991=100) was up 5 points from October's level but down 6 points from November 2008. The mid-November price for soybeans, winter wheat, all hogs, all milk, and eggs increased from October. The midmonth price for corn decreased from the previous month.

The mid-month price for soybeans and winter wheat increased from the November 2008 level. The mid-November price for corn, all hogs, all milk, and eggs decreased from the previous year's level.

The Livestock Price Index of 98 was up 9 points from last month's index but 8 points below November 2008. The Crop Price Index of 160 was up

3 points from the index last month but 5 points below the previous year.

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AVERAGE PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS - - INDIANA AND UNITED STATES NOVEMBER 2009 WITH COMPARISIONS 1/

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Item	Unit		Indiana		United States			
		November 2008	October 2009	November 15 2009	November 2008	October 2009	November 15 2009	
			<u>Dollars</u>			<u>Dollars</u>		
Corn	Bu.	4.04	3.70	3.65	4.26	3.61	3.64	
Soybeans	Bu.	9.47	9.49	9.60	9.39	9.44	9.48	
Winter Wheat	Bu.	3.82	3.77	4.44	5.65	4.26	4.50	
Oats	Bu.	<u>7</u> /	<u>7</u> /	<u>7</u> /	3.00	2.03	2.00	
All Hay <u>2</u> /	Ton	<u>6</u> /	<u>6</u> /	<u>6</u> /	149.00	106.00	107.00	
Alfalfa Hay 2/	Ton	<u>6</u> /	<u>6</u> /	<u>6</u> /	165.00	109.00	110.00	
Other Hay 2/	Ton	<u>6</u> /	<u>6</u> /	<u>6</u> /	113.00	98.50	99.10	
Apples <u>2</u> /	Lb.	<u>6</u> /	<u>6</u> /	<u>6</u> /	.360	.310	.281	
All Hogs	Cwt.	43.70	39.70	42.00	40.70	37.80	40.00	
Barrows & Gilts	Cwt.	44.10	40.60	42.40	41.00	38.30	40.20	
Sows	Cwt.	40.30	30.20	38.50	36.20	27.60	35.80	
All Beef Cattle	Cwt.	<u>6</u> /	<u>6</u> /	<u>6</u> /	84.30	79.20	79.80	
Milk Cows 3/	Head	<u>3</u> /	1300.00	<u>3</u> /	<u>3</u> /	1240.00		
All Milk	Cwt.	18.60	15.00	15.50	17.10	14.20	15.00	
Fluid Milk	Cwt.	18.60	15.00	<u>4</u> /	17.10	14.20	15.00	
Manufactured Milk	Cwt.	<u>7</u> /	<u>7</u> /	<u>7</u> /	16.90	13.50	14.40	
Eggs <u>5</u> /	Doz.	.890	.650	.870	.900	.635	.879	
Turkeys <u>2</u> /	Lb.	<u>6</u> /	<u>6</u> /	<u>6</u> /	.586	.521	.544	

1/ Entire month price is a revision of the previous published mid-month price for all items except when footnoted otherwise. 2/ Mid-month Price. 3/ Animals sold for dairy herd replacements only. Prices published in January, April, July and October. 4/ Only Whole-month Price published. 5/ Mid-month price for Market (table) eggs, including eggs sold retail by the producer. 6/ Monthly estimates discontinued. 7/ Not Published.

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cooperating with

USDA'S National Agricultural Statistics Service, Indiana Field Office

NUMBER OF HIRED EASTERN CORNBELT WORKERS UP 24 PERCENT

The following information is the result of the Farm Labor Survey that was conducted in October 2009. Workers on farms in the Eastern Cornbelt States (Indiana, Illinois, Ohio) during the week of October 11-17, 2009 totaled 47,000. Farm operators paid their hired workers an average wage of \$11.17.

There were 1,092,000 hired workers on the Nation's farms and ranches during the week of October 11-17, 2009, down 2 percent from a year ago. Of these hired workers, 807,000 workers were hired directly by farm operators. Agricultural service employees on farms and ranches made up the remaining 285,000 workers.

Farm operators paid their hired workers an average wage of \$10.91 per hour during the October 2009 reference week, up 21 cents from a year earlier. Field workers received an average of \$10.25 per hour, up 20 cents from last October, while livestock workers earned \$10.23 per hour compared with \$10.21 a year earlier. The field and livestock worker combined wage rate, at \$10.24 per hour, was up 15 cents from last year.

The number of hours worked averaged 39.0 hours for hired workers during the survey week, down 6 percent from a year ago.

HIRED WORKERS: NUMBER AND HOURS WORKED, AND WAGE RATES EASTERN CORNBELT AND UNITED STATES, OCTOBER 2008-2009 1/ 2/

Item	Eastern	Cornbelt	United States				
item	2008	2009	2008	2009			
	<u>Thousands</u>						
Hired Workers on Farms Expected to be Employed:	38	47	804	807			
150 Days or More	27	29	577	585			
149 Days or Less	11	18	227	222			
	<u>Hours</u>						
Hours Worked Per Week	37.2	33.6	41.4	39.0			
	Dollars Per Hour						
Type of Hired Worker							
Field	10.31	11.30	10.05	10.25			
Livestock	10.05	10.51	10.21	10.23			
Field & Livestock	10.25	11.00	10.09	10.24			
Wage Rates for All Hired Workers	10.60	11.17	10.70	10.91			



COLD STORAGE HIGHLIGHTS

Frozen food stocks in refrigerated warehouses on October 31, 2009 were greater than year earlier levels for butter and cheese.

Butter stocks were down 14 percent from last month but up 31 percent from a year ago.

Total red meat supplies in freezers were down 1 percent from the previous month and down 6 percent from last year. Frozen pork supplies were down 2 percent from the previous month and down 1 percent from last year.

Stocks of pork bellies were down 4 percent from last month but up 71 percent from last year.

Total frozen poultry supplies on October 31, 2009 were down 8 percent from the previous month and down 16 percent from a year ago. Total stocks of chicken were down slightly from the previous month and down 20 percent from last year. Total pounds of turkey in freezers were down 17 percent from last month and down 12 percent from October 31, 2008.

^{1/} Reference weeks were October 11-17 in 2009 and October 12-18 in 2008. Excludes Agricultural Service Workers. Excludes Alaska.

^{2/} Eastern Cornbelt region consists of Indiana, Illinois, and Ohio.

INDIANA'S RED MEAT PRODUCTION DOWN SLIGHTLY

Indiana's commercial red meat production during October 2009 totaled 159.9 million pounds, slightly below a year earlier. Total live weight of the 4,000 cattle killed totaled 4.2 million pounds. Total live weight of the 789,900 hogs killed totaled 208.7 million pounds. The 4,000 sheep slaughtered during October 2009 totaled 461,000 pounds.

Nationally, commercial red meat production totaled 4.39 billion pounds in October, down 3 percent from the 4.53 billion pounds produced in October 2008. Beef production, at 2.28 billion pounds, was 3 percent below the previous year. Cattle slaughter totaled 2.89 million head, down 3 percent from October 2008. The average live weight was up 9 pounds from the previous year, at

1,312 pounds. Veal production totaled 12.2 million pounds, 10 percent below October a year ago. Calf slaughter totaled 83,600 head, down 13 percent from October 2008. The average live weight was up 5 pounds from last year, at 249 pounds. Pork production totaled 2.09 billion pounds, down 3 percent from the previous year. Hog kill totaled 10.3 million head, down 4 percent from October 2008. The average live weight was up 3 pounds from the previous year, at 272 pounds. Lamb and mutton production, at 14.3 million pounds, was down 5 percent from October 2008. Sheep slaughter totaled 218,800 head, 3 percent below last year. The average live weight was 131 pounds, down 2 pounds from October a year ago.

COMMERCIAL LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTER 1/

	Indiana				United States				
Species	October		Jan - Oct		October		Jan - Oct		
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	
Cattle Number of Head (000) Average Live Weight (Lbs) Total Live Weight (000 Lbs)	4.7 1,056 5,012	1,057	34.7 1,061 36,807	35.7 1,055 37,675	1,303	2,885.6 1,312 3,772,461	29,177.0 1,278 37,160,517	27,981.2 1,291 36,042,164	
Calves Number of Head (000) Average Live Weight (Lbs) Total Live Weight (000 Lbs)	<u>2</u> / <u>2</u> / <u>2</u> /	95.6 244 23,003	83.6 249 20,594	781.3 261 200,965	770.3 251 191,626				
Hogs Number of Head (000) Average Live Weight (Lbs) Total Live Weight (000 Lbs)	791.7 263 208,399		6,933.8 261 1,811,303	7,084.2 265 1,877,768	269	10,319.4 272 2,800,158	96,984.0 268 25,933,396	94,290.0 271 25,487,464	
Sheep Number of Head (000) Average Live Weight (Lbs) Total Live Weight (000 Lbs)	2.1 112 239	4.0 115 461	23.2 108 2,508	31.8 109 3,476	133	218.8 131 28,624	2,132.2 137 291,096	2,062.8 136 281,037	

^{1/} Commercial red meat production includes slaughter in federally inspected plants and other plants, but excludes animals slaughtered on farms.

U.S. CATTLE ON FEED UP 1 PERCENT

Cattle and calves on feed for slaughter market in the United States for feedlots with capacity of 1,000 or more head totaled 11.1 million head on November 1, 2009. The inventory was 1 percent above November 1, 2008.

Placements in feedlots during October totaled 2.47 million, 1 percent above 2008. Net placements were 2.42 million head. During October, placements of cattle and calves weighing less than 600 pounds were 15,000,

600-699 pounds were 645,000, 700-799 pounds were 579,000, and 800 pounds and greater were 635,000.

Marketings of fed cattle during October totaled 1.76 million, 3 percent below 2008. Other disappearance totaled 59,000 during October, 12 percent below 2008.



^{2/} Not published to avoid disclosure.

OCTOBER EGG PRODUCTION UP 1 PERCENT

Indiana's laying flocks produced 546 million eggs during October 2009, up 1 percent from a year ago. The average number of layers on hand at 23.2 million, was up 1 percent from last month but down 3 percent from last year. The rate of lay at 2,354 eggs per 100 layers, was 3 percent above last year.

U.S. egg production totaled 7.69 billion during October 2009, up 1 percent from last year. Production included 6.63 billion table eggs and 1.06 billion hatching eggs, of

which 990 million were broiler-type and 70 million were egg-type. The total number of layers during October 2009 averaged 336 million, up slightly from last year. October egg production per 100 layers was 2,292 eggs, up 1 percent from October 2008. Egg-type chicks hatched during October 2009 totaled 37.4 million, down 7 percent from October 2008. Eggs in incubators totaled 34.8 million on November 1, 2009, up 3 percent from a year ago.

EGG PRODUCTION, LAYERS, AND HATCHING NUMBERS INDIANA AND U.S., OCTOBER 2008-2009

INDIVITATION OF OBER 2000								
		Indiana		United States				
Item	2008	2009	2009 as % of 2008	2008	2009	2009 as % of 2008		
Average Layers on Hand (thousands)	23,802	23,198	97	334,937	335,674	100		
Eggs Per 100 Layers	2,281	2,354	103	2,277	2,292	101		
Total Eggs Produced (millions)	543	546	101	7,625	7,692	101		
Table Eggs (millions)	530	533	101	6,538	6,633	101		
Hatching Eggs (millions)	13	13	100	1,088	1,060	97		
Egg-Type Chicks Hatched (thousands)	<u>1</u> /	<u>1</u> /	<u>1</u> /	40,198	37,406	93		
Broiler-Type Chicks Hatched (thousands)	<u>1</u> /	<u>1</u> /	<u>1</u> /	740,964	728,909	98		

^{1/} Not published to avoid disclosing individual operations.

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